"There she stands, proud in all her glory."

County Record Winter 2021



Scotland County Courthouse Memphis, Missouri

Inside this issue

- Five counties earn honors for innovative programs and initiatives page 3
- Blunt, Hokama receive distinguished honors from MAC – page 8
- Sunshine Law and sovereign immunity legal updates page 24

2021 Board of Directors

President Susette Taylor, Atchison County President-Elect Batina Dodge, Scotland County 2nd VP Lori Smith, Adair County 3rd VP Pete Frazier, Cape Girardeau County Treasurer, Gary Jungermann, Callaway County Past President Phil Rogers, Andrew County At-Large Melinda Robertson, Polk County At-Large Sherry Parks, Livingston County At-Large Karen Rentschler, Callaway County At-Large Rick Renno, Benton County Jackie Morris, Sullivan County (1) Scott Burnham, Buchanan County (2) David Gall, Buchanan County (2) Frank White, Jackson County (5) Theresa Cass Galvin, Jackson County (5) Mike Minor, Monroe County (6) Janet Thompson, Boone County (7) Brianna Lennon, Boone County (7) Jennifer Jellum, Lafayette County (8) Jim Platt, Bates County (9) Cher Caudel, Moniteau County (10) Karen Digh Allen, Callaway County (12) Dave Hinson, Franklin County (13) Mary Jo Straatmann, Franklin County (13) Sam Page, St. Louis County (14) Dennis Gannon, Jefferson County (15) Angie Curley, Dent County (16) Joe Loyd, Reynolds County (17) Jared Kutz, Perry County (18) Chris Rickman, Butler County (19) John Turner, Ozark County (20) John Russell, Greene County (21) Steve Pickering, Laclede County (22) Barbara Davolt, Polk County (23) Randee Kaiser, Jasper County (24) John Bartosh, Jasper County (24) Clint Tracy, Cape Girardeau County (25) Roger Hudson, Cape Girardeau County (25) Don Williams, Camden County (26) Rowland Todd, Camden County (26) Jeff Hoelscher, Cole County (27) Larry Vincent, Cole County (27) Ryan Johnson, Cass County (28) Randy Jones, Cass County (28) Sheila Wyatt, Taney County (29) David Clark, Taney County (29) Harold Gallaher, St. Francois County (31) Dan Ward, St. Francois County (31) Ralph Phillips, Christian County (32) Amy Dent, Christian County (32) Commissioners' Pres. Tim Brinker, Franklin County Clerks' Pres. Shane Schoeller, Greene County Auditors' Pres. Kristen Berhorst, Cole County Assessors' Pres. Darrin Gladbach, Chariton County Collectors' Pres. Brian McCollum, Boone County Treasurers' Pres. Denita Williams, Dent County Sheriffs' Pres. Scott Munsterman, Johnson County Circuit Clerks' Pres. Tom Barr, Greene County Public Admins' Pres. Amanda Huffman, Morgan County Recorders' Pres. Loretta Brookshier, Lincoln County Prosecutors' Pres. Dan Patterson, Greene County NACo Central Region Exec. Tracy Graham, Audrain County NACo Board Member Bob Dixon, Greene County NACo Board Member Debbi McGinnis, Polk County MAC Trust Chair Paul Koeper, Cape Girardeau County

On the cover

Scotland County

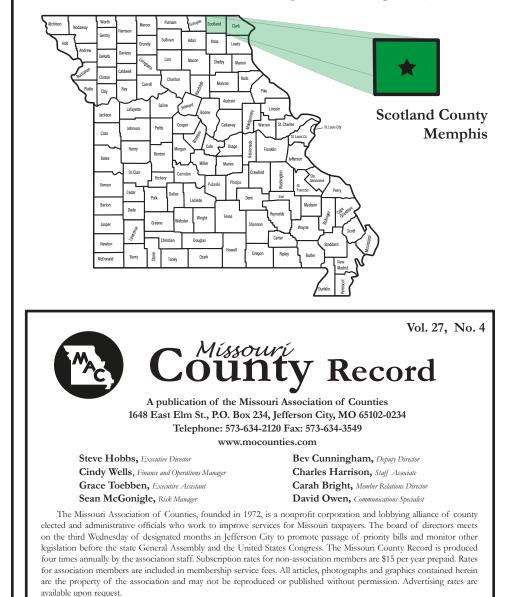
Dennis Weiser

Missouri Courthouses: Building Memories on the Square

The first American settlers to Scotland County's rolling prairie land came in the 1830s mainly from other Missouri counties and Kentucky and Tennessee. The open rolling prairie appealed to farmers who were tired of clearing forest land and plowing small acreage farms. The Iowa, Sac and Fox tribes ceded the land in 1824.

In 1841, Scotland County included the land that is now Knox County. In 1843, the legislature divided the territory in half and shifted the county seat from Sand Hill to Memphis, the geographic center of the newly abbreviated county. In 1844, the community constructed the first courthouse in Memphis. The building was razed in 1857 to make way for the replacement building. The county's second courthouse served until 1905.

Voters authorized construction of the present courthouse the first time the issue was placed on the ballot. This was a rare occurrence and the point of pride in an era when it was common for courthouse bond issues to go before voters numerous times before one was accepted. A cornerstone ceremony was held in October 1907, and the county accepted the building in July 1908.





Democratic Director of Elections for St. Louis County Eric Fey speaks to the MAC membership about his county's program "Vote Anywhere," which was one of five county programs/initiatives that received a County Achievement Award during the association's annual business meeting in November at Margaritaville Lake Resort in Osage Beach, Mo.

Five counties earn honors for innovative programs and initiatives

The Missouri Association of Counties presented the five counties with a County Achievement Award for finding new and effective ways of providing programs and services to its citizens and communities.

St. Louis County - Vote Anywhere

During the start of the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020, the St. Louis County Board of Elections wanted to protect poll workers and minimize the movement of individual voters who showed up at an incorrect polling place by leveraging its voting equipment to its fullest potential.

"Vote Anywhere" became the full deployment of ondemand paper ballot equipment, combined with the electronic-poll book check-in system, that allowed voters to receive and cast their correct ballot at any polling place in St. Louis County. In July 2020, the board formally adopted the policy, transforming voting in St. Louis County.

The new "Vote Anywhere" policy allowed the board to

adopt new tools to support voters, such as applications that allowed voters to look up a sample ballot, locate the nearest polling place, and make voters aware of lines at polling places.

In the November presidential election, nearly one-third of in-person voters in St. Louis County voted at a polling place of their choice. Voters continue to exercise this choice and it has proved convenient and well received.

Boone County - Electronic Signature of Contracts

This program enabled Boone County to process all their contracts more effectively and efficiently, while maintaining a higher level of transparency and accountability.

It has also cut the time required for county internal signatures by 75 percent, as the county now receives most vendor signatures within 24 hours. It also reduces the number of errors that occur when processing contracts and continued on page 4



At left, Boone County Associate Commissioner Justin Aldred talks to the MAC membership about his county's Achievement Award. At right, Camden County Collector Teresa Murray displays her county's Achievement Award for their program dealing with online tax sales.

continued from page 3 has led to cost savings.

The biggest reward of the program was shaving 60 percent off the total time it takes to get a contract fully executed and signed, allowing for projects to be completed in a shorter time frame.

Camden County – Tax Sale Auction and Bidder Registration Automation

Camden County wanted to find a more efficient solution to dealing with the workload of processing more than 1,000 properties entering the tax sale in March and all the additional duties, such as public listings, notarization and other requirements needed in accordance to state law.

To overcome this, Camden County partnered with the Hunter Group to develop an online system to simplify the process, while also automating some other aspects of the tax sale.

The results have led to a reduction in the amount of the manpower needed in processing, researching and management of the process. The program also allowed for bidders to register online, and has streamlined the amount of time required to process the verification of residency and operations of the tax sale by making bidder information manageable in advance.

The initial budget for the complete system to be developed was \$15,000 and was funded out of the collector's maintenance fund. Camden County has collected more than \$550,000 since the system has been completely

continued on page 6



STIFEL

PROUDLY SERVING Missouri Counties Since 1890.

Stifel has been helping Missouri counties raise capital for facility improvements and new construction for more than **130 YEARS.**

CONTACT US TODAY www.stifel.com/publicfinance

Brent Blevins | (417) 799-7664 | blevinsb@stifel.com Lorenzo Boyd | (314) 342-8477 | lorenzo.boyd@stifel.com Becky Esrock | (314) 342-2923 | esrockb@stifel.com Martin Ghafoori | (314) 342-8467 | ghafoorim@stifel.com Jack Holland | (816) 203-8734 | hollandj@stifel.com Stan Jones | (816) 203-8741 | jonesta@stifel.com Joe Kinder | (816) 203-8735 | kinderj@stifel.com Michael Short | (816) 203-8739 | shortm@stifel.com continued from page 5

implemented.

Cole County – Electronic Aperture Card Conversion

The recorder of Cole County needed to preserve 16 years of historical data from more than 194,000 fragile aperture cards which contained at least 388,000 images.

After determining the scope of the project and finding a qualified vendor, a grant was submitted for the funds under the Cares Act for nearly \$145,000.

County records are irreplaceable and some are extremely valuable. After the conversion of the cards to digital records, Cole County has 16 additional years of records that have been brought into the 21st century.

Saline County – Develop Saline County

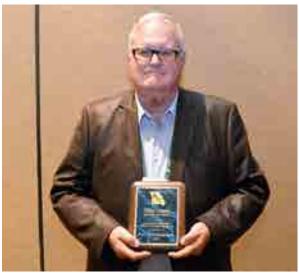
Saline County set out with a plan to develop the state's last undeveloped junction along Interstate 70 to give the county a positive economic impact.

The junction was undeveloped due to a lack of water infrastructure. Businesses that remained in that area had to close because well water was no longer approve by the sanitation guidelines.

After a traffic study revealed a high number of vehicles passing through the junction, the county commission – using their own personal money – published informational fliers and met with the public to ask voters to pass a one-half of 1 percent economic development tax. The measure was approved by voters in 2018 and will sunset in 2038.

The county was able to secure \$4.3 million in bonds with the help of the tax approved by voters and a new water line and water tank were installed in the summer.





County Experience:

- Administration Buildings
- Justice Centers
- Courthouses
- Jails
- Juvenile Centers
- Renovations
- Re-Roof

Septagon Services:

Interstate 70.

Public Facility Planning

Above, Cole County Recorder

of Deeds Judy Ridgeway and Presiding Commissioner Sam

Buschman accept the 2021

MAC County Achievement

Award for converting 16 years worth of the county's

aperture cards into an

shows off his county's

electronic format. At left, Saline County Presiding

Commissioner Kile Guthrey

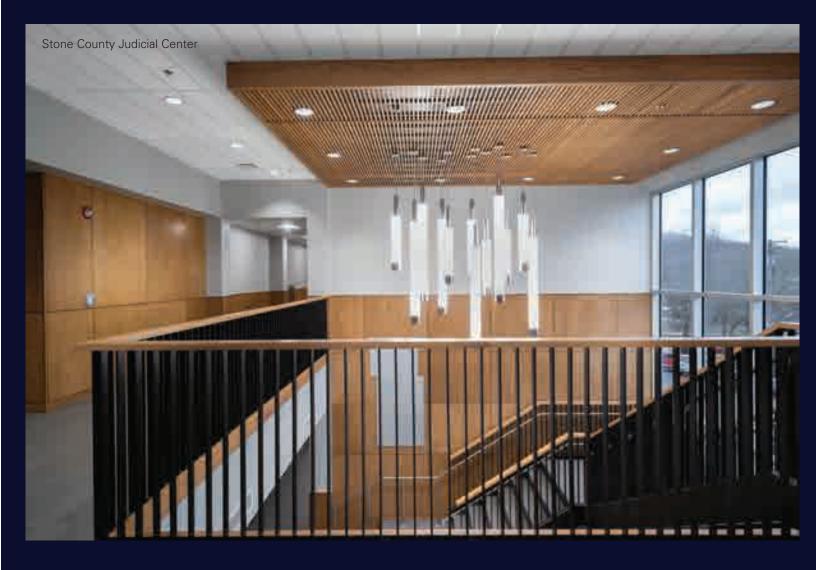
Achievement Award for his

county's plan on developing an undeveloped junction on

- Scheduling
- Budgeting
- Value Engineering
- Bid Management
- Site Management
- Quality Control
- Safety
- Project Reporting

www.septagon.com Nick Smith and Dennis Paul 660-827-2112





N-FORM ARCHITECTURE

OUR SERVICES

ARCHITECTURE • MASTERPLANNING INTERIOR DESIGN • HISTORIC PRESERVATION GRANT COORDINATION



312 W. Commercial St. | Springfield, MO 65803 | www.nformarc.com | 417.873.2255



MAC President Susette Taylor presents the Juanita Donehue Lifetime Achievement Award to Missouri Sen. Roy Blunt during the association's annual awards banquet in November at Margaritaville Lake Resort in Osage Beach, Mo. At right, retired Maui County, Hawaii Council Member Riki Hokama received the Friend of Missouri Award for his long-time relationship with members of MAC that was built through his time with the National Association of Counties.

Blunt, Hokama receive distinguished honors from MAC

Missouri Senator Roy Blunt was the first public servant to be presented with the Juanita Donehue Lifetime Achievement Award for a distinguished career of nearly 50 years of public service, which began when he was appointed the Greene County Clerk in 1973. The award was named after the former MAC executive director who started her career with the association in 1974 before becoming executive director in 1980 and serving until her retirement in 1999.

"I'm incredibly honored to receive this award and grateful for the long-standing partnership I've had with the Missouri Association of Counties," said Blunt. "County officials have a unique understanding of the needs and challenges facing local communities – from infrastructure, to broadband, to health care, education, and economic opportunity. I've always appreciated having that perspective as we've looked at how the federal government could most effectively work with counties to address the needs of families and local communities. I look forward to continuing to have that advice and getting a lot done over the next year."

Sen. Blunt, who is not seeking reelection in 2022, was one of the many dignitaries recognized at the association's annual awards banquet that was held in November during the 50th Annual Conference at Margaritaville Lake Resort. The association also presented its inaugural Friend of Missouri Award to Riki Hokama, a retired county-elected official from Maui County, Hawaii. Hokama, who served as president of the National Association of Counties in 2014 and helped Missouri establish itself at the national level while forming many friendships with Missouri county officials throughout his years of public service.

Along with recognizing outgoing board members from 2020 and 2021, MAC also recognized more than 20 past presidents who were in attendance at the banquet.





Breaking new ground in the motor grader industry, John Deere SmartGrade™ Motor Graders offer the first-of-its-kind mastless 3D integrated grade control from the factory, arriving at your jobsite ready to work.

Unlike traditional aftermarket grade-control systems, John Deere's innovative SmartGrade graders have no external masts or cables, allowing virtually unlimited range of grade-control and hydraulic functions. SmartGrade Motor Graders also include a new suite of intuitive automated features designed to lessen operator workload and boost productivity. And they are backed by our legendary Deere dealer network.

Contact your local John Deere Missouri dealer today!

MURPHY TRACTOR & EQUIPMENT CO.

Kansas City, MO (816) 483-5000 Springfield, MO (417) 863-1000 www.murphytractor.com

ERB EQUIPMENT COMPANIES

St. Louis, M0 (636) 349-0200 Cape Girardeau, M0 (573) 334-0563 Wentzville, M0 (636) 463-2501 Cuba, M0 (573) 885-0500 www.erbeguipment.com

MARTIN EQUIPMENT OF ILLINOINS

Palmyra, M0 (573) 769-2274 Ashland, M0 (573) 657-2154 www.meoi.com

MAC adds new priorities for upcoming legislative session, tweaks others from previous years

During the annual conference in November, the membership adopted 10 resolutions that will be the focus for the association during the 2022 legislative session. Some of the adopted resolutions were familiar positions that were adopted in previous years with slight tweaks or changes, while four resolutions are completely new for the upcoming legislative session.

The association's County Government Platform for 2022 includes:

Support fully funding state mandates on county government

MAC respectfully requests that the Missouri General Assembly and the governor include in the state's Fiscal Year 2023 budget: (1) an increase in the appropriation for prisoner per diem reimbursement authorized under Sec. 221.105, RSMo.; (2) an appropriation fund state assessment to fully maintenance reimbursements; (3) an appropriation to fully fund any new obligations placed on the election officials of this state, including state payment of a proportional share of primary and general election costs; (4) an appropriation to that would help with the mental health crisis and substance use issues found in Missouri counties and jails; (5) an appropriation that would relieve counties of the cost of providing office space and certain utility expenses for the various state public defenders' offices; (6) a perpetual appropriation or funding stream to offset any statutory mandate increasing the salary and retirement contributions for any county-elected official; (7) request that the General Assembly continue to refrain from implementing the requirements of SB 711 relating to property tax enacted in 2008 until full state funding for the same is authorized; and (8) an appropriation for county

public administrators aimed at funding and coordinating the state's public guardianship system, which is being operated independently by counties and the City of St. Louis, to ensure funding is balanced, sufficient and helps reduce caseloads that have become dangerously high at times.

Oppose preemption of local authority

Missouri's county officials have expressed their opposition to the erosion of local authority, allowing counties greater flexibility to deal with local issues and problems. County officials believe in protecting the citizens they represent from large scale developments that infringe on their lives, and oppose the weakening or repeal of Section 229.100 RSMo., which requires county commission approval of utility easements through, across, or under public roads or highways.



Oppose legislation that erodes the local tax base

In response to annual increases for the cost of county services, MAC will be calling upon the General Assembly to limit legislation that would have a negative budgetary effect on local governments without guaranteed



replacement revenue. Additionally, county governments need to be able to modernize tax collection services and the auction of properties that are delinquent in tax payments. MAC also opposes legislation that would cap assessments on properties and eliminate personal property taxes, which could have a negative impact on the services that counties provide. However, MAC does supports changes in legislation that standardizes the local assessment of power generation and transmission, which includes alternative sources of energy such as wind and solar, regardless of ownership with all tax related revenues to be taxed and distributed at the local level.

Support the full repeal of prevailing wage

Missouri county officials are charged with ensuring taxpayer money is being used wisely when bidding for public work projects. However, Missouri's current prevailing-wage law, despite being reworked in 2018, still can be a burden on the budgets of local governments. With the costs of construction projects fluctuating from year to year, MAC supports a full repeal of Missouri's prevailing wage in an effort to lessen the burden on what local governments spend on public work projects, as well as make the bidding process for those projects more competitive.

Support the expansion of financial statement publishing options for counties

Missouri counties are required by law to prepare and publish their annual financial statement in some newspaper defined by law or in 10 places within the county. Over the years, many Missouri communities have lost their local newspapers or readership has declined, meaning that citizens may not be able to see or locate the financial statements of their counties. By expanding the posting options to include a designated county website or news website, more county citizens will have access to county financial data. Therefore, MAC fully supports the expansion of publishing options for counties of the second, third or fourth classification to publish their financial statements.

Support eliminating/changing the date of the Presidential Preference Primary Election in Missouri while maintaining the independence of the April General Municipal Election

In 2020, the Presidential Preference Primary Election cost Missouri roughly \$8 million with the results of the primary non-binding, making the election more of an opinion poll. In general election years, the March Presidential Preference Primary Election and the April General Municipal Election are held within four weeks of each other and is an unnecessary exhaustion of local

continued on page 12



continued from page 11

resources that can lead to unintended errors because the Municipal elections in April involves the largest number of entities of any election in Missouri, which creates a number of different ballot styles. MAC and its affiliate association the Missouri Association of County Clerks and Election Authorities support eliminating the Presidential Preference Primary Election and keeping the April Municipal Election to avoid voter confusion, unintended errors by election judges in handing out the wrong ballot style or voter fatigue.

Support restoring the ability of third-class county salary commission to amend the base schedule of county officials to include assessed valuation factors in excess of \$300 million

During the 2021 legislative session, the legislature adopted S.B. 53, which repealed provisions relating to the salary schedule for county sheriffs, specifically Section 50.327.4 RSMo., that gave thirdclass county salary commissions the ability to amend those base schedules to include assessed valuation factors in excess of \$300 million. MAC believes the removal of the statute was done in error because it negatively affects a number of counties of the third classification which have now, or soon may have, assessed valuations in excess of \$300 million. MAC supports the restoration of this section of the statute in its original form.

Support the participation of county governments in the development and implementation of broadband expansion efforts

MAC is uniquely positioned to advise and help facilitate digital connectivity for urban and rural areas. The expansion of broadband internet will require resources from all levels of government, but will require the integration of local government in establishing the programmatic components that will successfully implement connectivity for all communities. MAC urges the General Assembly, Congress, and involved state and federal agencies to commit to the inclusion and engagement of MAC members in the earliest phases of the strategic planning and expansion of broadband services and access.

Local governments in many states are prohibited from being active participants in the deployment of these services. MAC supports the removal of barriers to counties supplying infrastructure to the private sector, partnering with the private sector or operating internet services as a public utility when no commercial service is available.

Support legislation to formalize the process by which data is gathered by internet connection tools and how the tools are used to modify broadband coverage maps

General MAC encourages the Assembly, Congress and the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) to create a formal process by which crowd-sourced data gathered by applications such as the TestIT application can be used to create new or update the existing FCC broadband coverage maps. Further, MAC believes that such legislation should require the FCC to test and certify the accuracy of these crowd-sourcing applications.





www.mocounties.com

We're committed to staying connected.

MOSIP has been providing investment services for Missouri school districts, municipalities, counties and other political entities since 1991, focusing on safety, liquidity and earning a competitive yield.

Our commitment to our communities remains steadfast as we help build and rebuild the transforming world around us. We're with you all the way.

www.mosip.org

MISSOURI SECURITIES INVESTMENT PROGRAM

This information is for institutional investor use only, not for further distribution to retail investors, and does not represent an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any fund or other security. Investors should consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses before investing in any of the Missouri Securities Investment Program's portfolios. This and other information about the Program's portfolios is available in the Program's current Information Statement, which should be read carefully before investing. A copy of the Information Statement may be obtained by calling 1-877-MY-MOSIP or is available on the Program's website at www.mosip.org. While the MOSIP Liquid Series seeks to maintain a stable net asset value of \$1.00 per share and the MOSIP Term portfolio seeks to achieve a net asset value of \$1.00 per share at the stated maturity, it is possible to lose money investing in the Program. An investment in the Program is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. Shares of the Program's portfolios are distributed by **PFM Fund Distributors, Inc.**, member Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA) (www.finra.org) and Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC) (www.sipc.org). PFM Fund Distributors, Inc. is a wholly owned subsidiary of PFM Asset Management LLC.



MAC'S FIFTIETH ANNUAL CONFERENCE AND EXPO















MAC'S THANKS TO ALL OUR SPONSORS

Platinum

DEVNET

- FIDLAR TECHNOLOGIES
- MAC TRUST
- · MOSIP/PFM Asset Management
- Oden Enterprises

SILVER

- Anderson Engineering
- BILLINGTON INSURANCE AGENCY
- · Certified Payments
- · COCHRAN
- COMPUTER INFORMATION CONCEPTS
- ELKINS-SWYERS CO.
- EQUIPMENT SHARE
- FIRST STATE INSURANCE AGENCY
- LITTLE DIXIE CONSTRUCTION
- MOPERM
- Raymond James
 Sho-Me Technologies
 Stifel
- SUTTERFIELD TECHNOLOGIES
- Billington Insurance Agency Martin Equipment Mo. Pork Producers
 - Oden Enterprises

Advanced Drainage Systems

- ARTHUR J. GALLAGHER RISK MANAGMENT SERVICES
- Camden County
- GovEase
- L.J. Hart G COmpany
- MO TAX FLOW
- Municipal Services Bureau Veregy (formerly CTS Group)



- CCMSI CFS Engineers
- Ellis Ellis Hammons & Johnson
- G<mark>enex</mark>
- MURPHY TRACTOR
- SURDEX CORPORATION
- Vision Government Solutions

HOSPITALITY

- Metal Culvets (share w/Oden)
- Raymond James
- TRISTATE TRUCK CENTER
- VEREGY (FORMERLY CTS GROUP)



Support MAC's Associate Members

Accounting:

Armanino LLP - St. Louis, MO 314-302-1382 Computer Information Concepts - Greeley, CO 800-437-7457 Evers & Company CPAs - Jefferson City, MO 573-635-0227 KPM CPAs & Advisors - Springfield, MO 417-882-4300

Architects/Engineering:

Allgeier, Martin & Associates Inc. - Joplin, MO 417-680-7200 American Council of Engineering Companies of MO (ACEC) - Jefferson City, MO 573-634-4080 Anderson Engineering - Kansas City, MO 816-777-0400 Cochran Engineering - Union, MO 636-584-0540 Cook, Flatt & Strobel Engineers - Topeka, KS 785-272-4706 Great River Engineering - Springfield, MO 417-886-7171 Howe Company, LLC - Macon, MO 660-395-4693 MECO Engineering Co. Inc. - Hannibal, MO 573-221-4048 N•FORM Architecture - Springfield, MO 417-873-2255 Navigate Building Solutions - St. Louis, MO 314-713-6205 Poepping, Stone, Bach & Associates - Quincy, IL 217-223-4605 Shive-Hattery - Cedar Rapids, IA 319-362-0313 Smith & Co. - Poplar Bluff, MO 573-785-9621

Attorneys/Legal Services:

Ellis Ellis Hammons & Johnson - Springfield, MO 417-866-5091 Gilmore & Bell P.C. - Kansas City, MO 816-221-1000 The Limbaugh Firm - Cape Girardeau, MO 573-335-3316 Schraeder Law Firm - St. Louis, MO 314-454-1500

Banking/Finance/Investments:

American Fidelity - Oklahoma City, OK 800-662-1113 Central Bank - Jefferson City, MO 573-634-1234 L.J. Hart & Company - St. Louis, MO 800-264-4477 Piper Sandler - Leawood, KS 913-345-3300 Raymond James & Associates - Kansas City, MO 816-391-4120 Stifel – St. Louis, MO 314-342-8467 Welch State Bank - Welch, OK 918-788-3373

Construction (Bridge/Building/Drainage):

MTS Contracting Inc. - Springfield, MO 417-865-9991 Oden Enterprises Inc. - Wahoo, NE 402-443-4502 Septagon Construction Management - Sedalia, MO 660-827-2112

Computer Systems & Software:

54 Design Group, LLC - Mexico, MO 573-575-6315 DEVNET Inc. - Sycamore, IL 815-899-6850 Election Systems & Software - Omaha, NE 877-377-8683 GovernMENTOR Systems Inc. - Independence, MO 816-254-7610 Midwest Computech, Inc. - Columbia, MO 800-346-8934 Mobile Innovations - Parkville, MO 816-728-8279 Vanguard Appraisals - Cedar Rapids, IA 319-365-8625

Drainage Systems:

Advanced Drainage Systems - Springfield, MO 417-808-0151

Energy Services:

Veregy (formerly the CTS Group) - St. Louis, MO 314-221-5235 Enbridge - Cushing, OK 918-223-2496 GPR Wegman Company - St. Louis, MO 314-640-8926

Equipment/Supplies (Road & Construction):

Hall Brothers, Inc. - Marysville, KS 785-713-1381 Kirby-Smith Machinery, Inc. - Oklahoma City, OK 405-495-7820 Knapheide Truck Equipment Co. - Jefferson City, MO 573-893-5200 Martin Equipment of Illinois - Ashland, MO 573-657-2154 Phoenix Services - Louisville, KY 7502-662-2565 Purple Wave Inc. - Manhattan, KS 785-537-5057

General Business:

HK Solution Group - Des Moines, IA 816-518-9631 Missouri One Call System - Jefferson City, MO 573-635-1818 St. Louis Electrical Connection - St. Louis, MO 314-420-5318

GIS & Mapping:

Surveying & Mapping - Maryville, MO 660-562-0050 Tyler Technologies - Yarmouth, ME 207-518-4745

Government Supplies/Services:

Mark Twain Regional Council of Gov. - Perry, MO 573-565-2203 Mo. Department of Labor and Industrial Relations - Division of Labor Standards - Jefferson City, MO 573-751-3400 Mo. Dept. of Natural Resources - Division of Energy - Jefferson City, MO 573-526-9544 Missouri Local Technical Assistance Program (MO-LTAP) - Rolla, MO 573-341-7200 Missouri Vocational Enterprises - Jefferson City, MO 800-392-8486 Northeast Missouri Regional Planning Commission -Memphis, MO 660-465-7281 State Emergency Management Agency - Jefferson City, MO 573-526-9104

Insurance & Employee Benefits:

Allstate Benefits - Springfield, MO 417-883-9300 Arthur J. Gallagher & Co. - St. Louis, MO 800-877-8218 CompAlliance – Merriam, KS 866-825-9800 CCMSI, Inc. - St. Louis, MO 314-418-5515 Genex Services - St. Peters, MO 314-973-4318 Group Benefit Services - Springfield, MO 417-883-8088 Missouri Public Entity Risk Management Fund (MOPERM) -Jefferson City, MO 888-389-8198 Nationwide Retirement Solutions - Denver, CO 303-452-8051

Property Tax Collections:

Autoagent Data Solutions - Boca Raton, FL 877-217-9001. ext. 250

Records Management:

DocuLock, LLC. - St. Joseph, MO 816-344-9686

Legal Opinion Sunshine Law and sovereign immunity legal updates

By Travis A. Elliott MAC General Counsel

In 2021, two case laws were developed that will have an impact on local county government with the Missouri Supreme Court interpreting the requirements

of the Missouri Sunshine Law and a decision from the Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals that affects a county's s o v e r e i g n immunity for certain types of lawsuits.



Sunshine Law Update

In June 2021, the Supreme Court of Missouri issued an opinion in *Gross v. Parson, et al.* This case arose from two separate requests by an individual, Mr. Gross, for documents submitted under Missouri's Sunshine Law, which allows for member of the public to inspect and/or obtain copies of all public meetings and public records of public governmental bodies. The Supreme Court found in favor of Mr. Gross in his allegations that the Governor's Office had violated provisions of the Sunshine Law.

In response to Gross' initial request, he received communication that his request included 13,659 responsive documents and the estimated cost to obtain them would be \$3618.40, which accounted for 90.46 hours of attorney review time charged at \$40 per hour; that he must pay the estimated cost before the documents would be prepared for delivery to him; and that it would be at least 120 days after payment was received to complete the request. In response to Gross' second request, he received some documents; however, they had been redacted. Due to the responses he received, Gross filed suit against the Governor's Office alleging the Governor's Office ignored his fee waiver request; the \$40 per hour fee was excessive; the office failed to provide the earliest date and time the requested records would be available, records had been improperly redacted, and that the Office knowingly and purposely violated the Sunshine Law, and the violations warranted injunctive relief.

The court addressed five main issues that counties need to be aware. First, the court held that a public governmental

body may only charge the requesting party for the research time that is fill required to the public records request. Since attorneys may need to review the records sought in order for the

public governmental body to fulfill the obligation of determining whether a record is open or closed on all records, the attorney review time that it takes to review records to determine if it is open, closed, or includes privileged information cannot be charged to a party that requests public records. In essence, the only charges that can be assessed for a request submitted under the Sunshine Law must be charges that are specific to that request.

Second, while the public governmental continued on page 26

 Water SMI Wastewater Streets/Roads • Stormwater Site Plans Bridges CONSULTING ENGINEERS REMEDIATION **GEOTECHNICAL DRILLING** LAND SURVEYORS Geotechnical AN EMPLOYEE OWNED COMPANY Drilling • UST's 901 VINE STREET POPLAR BLUFF, MISSOURI (573) 785-9621 Airports Industrial Parks www.shsmithco.com

Water
Wastewater
Environmental
Transportation
All Engineering Design

Qualifications-Based Selection (QBS) is a partnership between the public agency and consultant

Select your Engineering Firm using QBS! For more information on implementing QBS, contact ACEC/MO.

ACEC Missouri

American Council of Engineering Companies of Missouri 200 E. McCarty Street, Suite 201 Jefferson City, MO 65101 1-888-881-4080 (toll free) • Website: www.accerno.org

www.mocounties.com

PHOENIX SLAG

TWO BLYTHEVILLE LOCATIONS SERVICING THE TRI-STATE AREA

NUCOR HICKMAN 7301 East County Road 142 Blytheville, AR 72310

Loading Hours: 7:30am - 4pm

NUCOR YAMATO

5929 East State Highway 18 Blytheville, AR 72310

Loading Hours: 7:30am - 4pm

FOR MORE INFORMATION CALL **JOE DYKES** AT **502-662-2565**



continued from page 24

body is allowed to require advanced payment of authorized copying fees, if a fee is requested that is not authorized (i.e., such as attorney fees) advanced payment cannot be required prior to copying the documents. This ruling does not affect a county's authority to require the payment of fees prior to making copies and providing records to the requesting party.

Third, the public governmental body must provide an exact calendar date as to when the individual that requested the documents may inspect or obtain copies of the requested records. A generic statement indicating an approximate date to obtain the copies or an estimated time period it will take to complete the request does not satisfy the requirements set forth in the law.

Fourth, if the public governmental body is unable to provide the requesting party with immediate availability to the requested records, it must provide the requesting party with a detailed explanation for any cause in delay and the place and earliest time and date that the records will be available. If the county fails to provide a detailed explanation, it may be found to be in violation of the Sunshine Law.

Finally, while the Sunshine Law does allow for redaction of records under certain instances, for example attorneyclient privileged communications, the public governmental body must take certain steps when providing the requesting party with redacted documents. When the requesting party

is seeking an open document that has been redacted, if the redaction is readily apparent, the public governmental body must generally describe the redacted information. The only exception to

providing a general description of that information arises when that general description would reveal the content of the redacted information. In those instances, a general description is not required

In conclusion, Missouri's Sunshine Law allows for individuals to gain access to information regarding public governmental body. Access to this information is important to the public as well as the public governmental bodies. The law sets forth many different

continued on page 28



PIPER SANDLER

Realize the power of partnership.

For your next financing, Realize the Power of Partnership

At Piper Sandler, we cultivate creative ideas and tailored solutions that serve client interests first and foremost. Instead of leading with what's best for us, we start with what matters to you.

Todd Goffoy

Managing Director Public Finance +1 913 345-3373 todd.goffoy@psc.com

PiperSandler.com

Piper Sandler & Co. Since 1895. Member SIPC and NYS

Chris Collier

Managing Director Public Finance +1 314 726-7535 chris.collier@psc.com

Matt Courtney

Vice President Public Finance +1 913 345-3355 matthew.courtney@psc.com

Hannah Draper

Associate Public Finance +1 913 345-3302 hannah.draper@psc.com



Dr. Jeff D. Lindsey

Jasper County Juvenile Detention Center

Callaway County Justice Center

Jasper County Courts Building



Picture courtesy of Pacificom Multimedia LLC

Structuring Financings to Meet the Needs of Local Governments 16401 Swingley Ridge Road • Suite 210 • St. Louis, Missouri • 63017-0740

(636) 537-9939 • www.ljhartco.com

continued from page 26

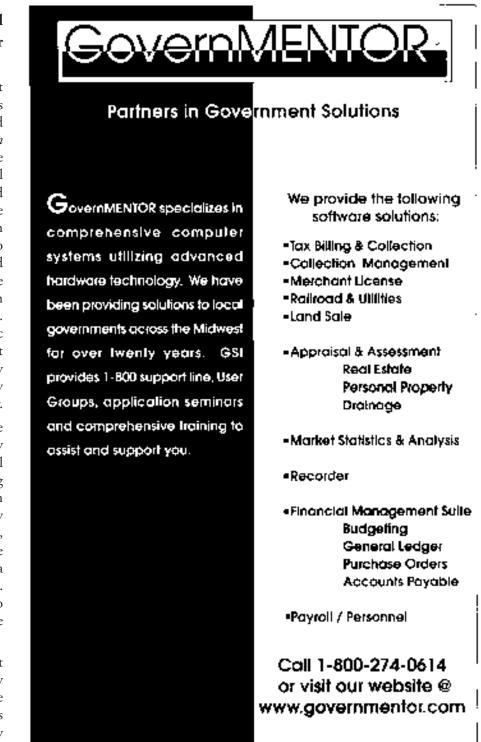
requirements, which are not always straight forward, that must be followed, and it is imperative for counties to ensure that all requirements are being followed to avoid potential litigation. If a county encounters any questions when a request for records is received, we suggest reaching out to legal counsel for specific advice about that request and how to properly respond.

Sovereign Immunity – Additional Insured Provisions in Vendor Contracts

On July 20, 2021, the Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals, which includes Missouri, issued a decision styled Brenda Davis, et al. v. Buchanan County, et al. The facts of the case are fairly straightforward. An individual died after he allegedly was denied medication while incarcerated. The individual's parents brought an action against numerous defendants relating to his medical care at the county, alleged wrongful death. At issue in the case was whether the county had sovereign immunity from the claims made. Generally, Missouri law protects public entities from state law tort claims but a public entity may purchase liability insurance for tort claims, thereby waiving the entity's sovereign immunity.

The county moved to dismiss the claim, arguing sovereign immunity pursuant to § 537.600, RSMo. The trial court denied the motion, concluding that the county had waived sovereign immunity by purchasing liability insurance. However, in this instance, the county did not purchase insurance directly, but rather, had contract with a vendor to provide inmate health service. In the contract, the vendor agreed to obtain liability insurance and to name the county as an additional insured.

While the court acknowledged that the county did not purchase liability insurance directly from an insurance provider; it noted that the statute does not require that a public entity directly purchase liability insurance, nor does it require that a public entity purchase insurance from an insurance provided. In short, the court held that the county's acquisition of liability insurance, by the purchase of insurance by the vendor and naming the county as an additional insured, resulted in the county waiving its sovereign immunity. Thus, we recommend that counties review any contracts it has with third parties in order to determine whether there are additional insured provisions in favor of the county that could result in a court's determination that a county has waived its sovereign immunity. Further, we recommend evaluating whether those provisions should be revised in order to avoid the waiver of sovereign immunity by the county.





• Traffic Signs

9TH BLVD

STOP

- Roll-Up Construction Signs
- Sign Stands & Work Zone Safety
- Pedestrian Safety Signs
- Custom Street Name Signs

PARKING

WORK

• Sign Posts & Hardware

CALL FOR FREE CATALOG

WORK

AHEAD

Contact Us / Bids / Quotes:

Phone: 888-728-7665 Fax: 877-546-6165

Email: sales@RiceSigns.com Web: www.RiceSigns.com



Audrain County Presiding Commissioner was elected to the MAC Trust Board of Directors by Trust members during the annual membership meeting in November at the Margaritaville Lake Resort in Osage Beach, Mo.

MAC Trust members elect Winders to Trust board

Alan Winders was elected to the MAC Trust Board of Directors by the Trust membership during the annual membership meeting in November at Margaritaville Lake Resort in Osage Beach, Mo.

Winders is the Audrain County Presiding Commissioner and has served as the presiding commissioner since being appointed by Missouri Gov. Mike Parson in September 2021. Prior to that, Winders served as the Eastern District Commissioner since 2017.

Winders replaces Steve Hobbs, who vacated his position on the board to take over as the executive director of the Missouri Association of Counties in September.

The Trust, which is made up of 89 counties and 10 related agencies, is governed by a five-member board of directors, all of whom are county officials. Board members are elected to serve three-year, staggered terms by a majority vote of the fund members at the MAC fall annual meeting.



INNOVATIVE PUBLIC FINANCE SOLUTIONS

GILMOREBELL

See our website for an office near you. gilmorebell.com

The clock of a measure is an important document and provide out to be measure minimum automotivements. Generous & Budy PC has ufficient automotive 1 (800) 844-3232 info@gilmorebell.com

Pay for Today's Improvements With Tomorrow's Savings Infrastructure Upgrades Funded with Guaranteed Savings Roofing/ Insulation Windows/Doors **High Efficiency Mechanical Restrooms/Water** Systems/Bldg Automation LED Lighting Conservation Solar Arrays/Lighting LED Street Lighting Water Metering ADA Access Geothermal Secure Entry/ Tuck Pointing/ Waste Water Access Control Systems Caulking/Insulation Systems

Design/Build Performance Based Facility and Infrastructure Solutions

CTS helps local governments leverage special financing options and savings to fund much needed facility and infrastructure improvements. The results are modernized, comfortble and healthy public facilities with reduced energy and operational costs. Turnkey, engineered solutions improve comfort as well as energy and operational efficiency

- Projects designed to maximize economic and environmental impact
- Custom approach to fit specific client needs with lowest life-cycle cost
- Guaranteed price, savings and performance

Address deferred maintenance and long-term capital improvement plan

On site Project Management

Single point of contact and responsibility



Ellie Blankenship Local Government Account Executive 314-221-5235 eblankenship@ctsgroup.com John Shaw Municipal Market Manager 314-324-7071 jshaw@ctsgroup.com